

Faith, Doubt, and The Brothers Karamazov

On the ethics of certainty

Dostoevsky's *The Brothers Karamazov* remains a meditation on faith, doubt, and morality.

Ivan Karamazov's rebellion against God is philosophically sophisticated.

His arguments often seem correct, yet his conclusions appear wrong.

Central questions:

- Can reason justify faith?
- What are the ethics of certainty?
- How do we live with doubt?

Russian literature offers insights into consciousness and moral philosophy.